

## WHAT IS YOUR NAME?



ATATÜRK  
ÜNİVERSİTESİ

ATA-AÖF



### İÇİNDEKİLER

- **Dilbilgisi:** Olmak Fiili
- **Dinleme & Konuşma:** Tanışma
- **Okuma:** Alfabe, Sayma Sayıları ile Ülkeler ve Uyruklar



### HEDEFLER

- Bu üniteyi çalıştıktan sonra;
- Kendinizi, bir başkasını tanıtabilecek, insanları tanıyabilmek için sorular sorabilecek,
- Kendinizin, bir arkadaşınızın ya da bir akrabanızın ismini harf harf söyleyebilecek,
- Sayıları tanıyıp sayabilecek,
- Kişilerin nereli olduklarını sorabilecek, kendi uyruğunuzu ve ülkenizi söyleyebileceksiniz.

İNGİLİZCE I

ÜNİTE

1

# UNIT 1

## WHAT IS YOUR NAME?

**Giriş:** 'To be' (olmak) fiilini Geniş Zaman veya içinde olduğumuz zamanda bir kimsenin ya da bir şeyin durumunu veya özelliklerini belirtmek için kullanırız. Kısaca 'to be' benim, senin, başkasının veya başkalarının ne, kim, nerede ve nasıl olduğunu gösterir. 'To be' fiilinin geniş zamanda üç şekli (**am, is, are**) vardır.

"To Be": (**am, is, are**) – "Olmak" Fiili

"To Be" fiili geniş zamanda şahıs zamirlerine göre üç farklı şekilde kullanılır. Bunlar '**am**', '**is**' ve '**are**'dir. Durum bildirir. İsimler, sıfatlar ve edatlarla kullanılır.

(+):	I <b>am</b>	you <b>are</b>	he/she/it <b>is</b>	we <b>are</b>	you <b>are</b>	they <b>are</b>
(?):	<b>am</b> I?	<b>are</b> you?	<b>is</b> he/she/it?	<b>are</b> we?	<b>are</b> you?	<b>are</b> they?
(-):	I <b>am</b> not	you <b>are</b> not	he/she/it <b>is</b> not	we <b>are</b> not	you <b>are</b> not	they <b>are</b> not
Kısaltmalar	(+) I' <b>m</b>	you' <b>re</b>	he' <b>s</b> /she' <b>s</b> /it' <b>s</b>	we' <b>re</b>	you' <b>re</b>	they' <b>re</b>
	(-) I' <b>m</b> not	you <b>aren't</b>	he/she/it <b>isn't</b>	we <b>aren't</b>	you <b>aren't</b>	they <b>aren't</b>
Örnekler	I <b>am</b> a lecturer. ( <i>Ben bir öğretmenim.</i> ) <b>Are</b> you English? ( <i>Siz İngiliz misiniz?</i> ) She <b>is</b> not at the university now. ( <i>O şu an üniversitede değil.</i> ) Mrs. Yüksel <b>is</b> from Bursa. ( <i>Bayan Yüksel Bursalıdır.</i> ) The children <b>are</b> very excited. ( <i>Öğrenciler çok heyecanlı.</i> )					

Günlük konuşmalarda ve yazışmalarda, resmi olmayan durumlarda kısaltma kullanırız:

I'**m** you'**re** he'**s** she'**s** it'**s** we'**re** they'**re** Hakan'**s** car'**s**  
I'**m** a lawyer. You'**re** sad. Bilge'**s** in İstanbul. The store'**s** closed. We'**re** happy.

"To Be" fiili ile soru cümlesi (?) üretmek için fiili, öznenin önüne getiririz.

(+): I **am** tired. The plane **is** here. We **are** the champion. Your books **are** in the bag.  
↓ ↓ ↓ ↓  
(?): **Am** I tired? **Is** the plane here? **Are** we the champion? **Are** your books in the bag?

Aşağıdaki soru kelimelerinin hepsini biliyor muydunuz?

**Who** (Kim)

**What** (Ne)

**When** (Ne zaman)

**Where** (Nerede)  
**Why** (Neden)  
**How** (Nasıl)  
**How many** (Kaç tane)  
**How much** (Ne kadar)  
**How long** (Ne kadar zamandır)

“To Be” nin soru kelimeleriyle kullanımına örnekler aşağıda yer almaktadır:

**Who's** that woman? **What's** this animal? **When's** your birthday party?  
**Where are** the museums? **Why are** you angry? **How are** you?

“To Be” ile olumsuz cümle (-) kurmak için **am/is/are** yapıları veya **'m, 're, 's** kısaltmalarından sonra not yapısını kullanırız.

**I am not** from England, but from Scotland. **We are not** at school at the moment.  
(Ben İngiltereli değilim, ama İskoçyalıyım.) (Biz şu an okulda değiliz.)

**I'm not** ready for now. **She's not** well-behaved. **They're not** chemical engineers.  
(Şu an hazır değilim.) (O iyi huylu değil.) (Onlar kimya mühendisi değiller.)

Aynı zamanda, **n't** ile kısaltma yapabiliriz: you **aren't**, she **isn't**, v.b. (Fakat “I **amn't**” şeklinde bir kısaltma mümkün değildir).

“To Be” fiili ile şu sıfatları sıklıkla kullanabiliriz:

**good, bad, hardworking, lazy, hungry, thirsty, hot, cold, right, wrong, afraid, interested,**

**what colour...?, what size...?, what shape...? how old?** vb.

Örn.; I am hungry and thirsty. (Ben aç ve susuzum.)  
A- What color are your eyes? (Gözleriniz ne renk?)  
B- My eyes are black. (Gözlerim siyah.)

Ve aynı zamanda “**be**” fiilini yaşımızı, kilomuzu, boyumuzu ifade etmek için de kullanabiliriz.

A - **How old are** you? A- **What size are** your shoes?  
B- **I'm** 29. B- **They are** 42.

## Personal Pronouns (Şahıs Zamirleri)

“**Personal Pronouns**” diye adlandırılan ‘Şahıs Zamirleri’, cümlede eylemi, işi ve oluşu gerçekleştiren varlığın yerine kullanılır. Türkçeden farklı olarak, İngilizcede 3. tekil şahıs zamirleri 3’e ayrılır. Eril varlıklar için “**he**”, dişil varlıklar için “**she**”, hayvanlar, bitkiler ve cansız varlıklar için ise “**it**” yapıları kullanılır.

Özne Durumundaki Şahıs Zamirleri	<b>I</b> Ben	<b>You</b> Sen	<b>He</b> O Eril	<b>She</b> O Dişil	<b>It</b> O Cansız	<b>We</b> Biz	<b>You</b> Siz	<b>They</b> Onlar
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Özne : I, you vb.

I am a student. **You** are not strong. Is **he** in the garden?  
A: 'Who is **it** on the phone?' B: 'It's me, Burak'  
Who are **you**? How old is **she**? Where are **they** now?

"**It, they,**" şahıs zamirlerini cansız varlıklara, hayvanlara, olaylara, etkinliklere, soyut kavramlara (ülke, duygu, düşünce) vb. atıfta bulunurken kullanırız.

I like **Erzurum**, but **it** is very cold in winter. I have got two **cars**. **They** are very comfortable.  
My hobby is **bungeejumping**. **It** is very exciting.

"**It**" şahıs zamirini, zaman, tarih, uzaklık, hava durumu gibi birçok durumu bildirirken kullanırız.

- A) What time is it? **It** is nine o'clock.  
B) Which day is it today? **It's** Tuesday today.  
C) When is your birthday? **It's** on December 14th.  
D) How far is the **city center** from here? **It's** 20 kilometres.  
E) How is the weather today? **It's** very hot today.

## EVALUATION QUESTIONS

**Exercise 1. 1-** Fill in the following blanks with the verb "**To Be (am, is, are)**".

1. It \_\_\_\_\_ very hot today outside.
2. I \_\_\_\_\_ at university campus now.
3. They \_\_\_\_\_ Turkish.
4. There \_\_\_\_\_ a pencil on the desk.
5. My name \_\_\_\_\_ Selin.
6. We \_\_\_\_\_ from Britain.
7. That \_\_\_\_\_ a false answer.
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ OK, thanks.
9. Nisa and Caner \_\_\_\_\_ married.
10. She \_\_\_\_\_ an English teacher.

**Exercise 1. 2-** Fill in the following blanks using negative forms of the verb "**To Be (am, is, are)**".

1. This book \_\_\_\_\_ my book.
2. Kamil and Ayça \_\_\_\_\_ married.
3. That \_\_\_\_\_ right.
4. My brother \_\_\_\_\_ here at the moment.
5. We \_\_\_\_\_ in France.
6. It \_\_\_\_\_ Tuesday today.
7. Süleyman's surname \_\_\_\_\_ Öztürk.
8. I \_\_\_\_\_ a lecturer.
9. My name \_\_\_\_\_ Bilge.
10. There \_\_\_\_\_ many students in this class.

**Exercise 1. 3-** Rewrite the sentences making questions using the verb “*To Be (am, is, are)*”.

1. This exercise is difficult. \_\_\_\_\_
2. We're from Northern Ireland. \_\_\_\_\_
3. My grandmother's name's Zübeyde Melahat. \_\_\_\_\_
4. The children are in the garden. \_\_\_\_\_
5. You're English. \_\_\_\_\_
6. My car is very comfortable. \_\_\_\_\_
7. This is my student's notebook. \_\_\_\_\_
8. These pictures are very nice. \_\_\_\_\_
9. Mehmet is twenty-five years old. \_\_\_\_\_
10. I'm fine. \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 1. 4-** Fill in the blanks with “*Personal Pronouns*”.

1. My name is Mika HAKKINEN. (Mika) \_\_\_\_\_ am an F1 pilot from Finland. And this is my family.
2. My mum's name is Hayrunnisa. (Hayrunnisa) \_\_\_\_\_ is from İskenderun.
3. Caner is my dad. (My dad) \_\_\_\_\_ is a school director.
4. On the left you can see Hakan. (Hakan) \_\_\_\_\_ is my brother.
5. (Serkan and Melek) \_\_\_\_\_ are twins.
6. The name of our canary is Boncuk. (Boncuk) \_\_\_\_\_ is two years old.
7. (Serkan, Hakan, Caner, and Nisa) \_\_\_\_\_ live in Mediterranean Region.
8. (Artvin) \_\_\_\_\_ is not far from Trabzon.
9. My grandparents live in Antalya. (My grandparents) \_\_\_\_\_ often come and see us.
10. What can (Ayşe) \_\_\_\_\_ do?

## GREETING PEOPLE

- A Man : Hello and good morning! My name is Baha. What is your name?  
A Woman : My name is Lucy.  
A Man : Nice to meet you, Lucy.  
A Woman : Nice to meet you, too.  
A Man : Where are you from, Lucy?  
A Woman : I am from England. I'm English. What about you?  
A Man : I'm from Turkey. I'm Turkish. Where are your parents from? Are they from England, too?

A Woman : No, they are not from England. They are from Germany. They are German. What about your parents?

A Man : My father is from Turkey and my mother is from Turkish Cyprus. That is, my father is Turkish but my mother is Turkish Cypriot.

A Woman : How old are you, Baha?

A Man : I'm eighteen years old, how about you?

A Woman : I'm twenty one years old.

## EVALUATION QUESTIONS

**Exercise 1. 5-** Match the following questions with the answers.

- |                            |                            |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| ( ) 1- What is your name?  | A- I'm from Turkey.        |
| ( ) 2- Where are you from? | B- I'm nineteen years old. |
| ( ) 3- How old are you?    | C- Yes, I'm Turkish.       |
| ( ) 4- Are you Turkish?    | D- My name is .....        |

**Exercise 1. 6-** Match the following countries with nationalities using a dictionary.

- |                        |              |
|------------------------|--------------|
| ( ) 1- Italy           | A- Swedish   |
| ( ) 2- Switzerland     | B- Iraqi     |
| ( ) 3- Sweden          | C- Italian   |
| ( ) 4- The Netherlands | D- Dutch     |
| ( ) 5- France          | E- Swiss     |
| ( ) 6- Austria         | F- Austrian  |
| ( ) 7- Portugal        | G-Portuguese |
| ( ) 8- Spain           | H-Spanish    |
| ( ) 9-Iran             | I- Russian   |
| ( ) 10- Greece         | J- Greek     |
| ( ) 11- Russia         | K- Iranian   |
| ( ) 12- Iraq           | L- French    |

## 1. THE ENGLISH ALPHABET

ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVWXYZ

abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz

### Harflerin Okunuşları:

A(ey) B(bi) C(si) D(di) E(i) F(ef) G(ci) H(eyç) I(ay) J(cey) K(key) L(el) M(em) N(en) O(o) P(pi) Q(ku)  
R(ar) S(es) T(ti) U(yu) V(vi) W(dabılyu) X(eks) Y(vay) Z(zet)

**Exercise 1.7- a)** Do you know the letter which are in English but not in Turkish? Write them down.

.....

**Exercise 1.7- b)** Do you know the letters which are in Turkish but not in English? Write them down.

.....

**Exercise 1.7- c)** Spell the following words.

student teacher life world exam university

## 2. THE NUMBERS

a) 1'den 20'ye kadar olan sayılar aşağıdaki gibidir.

1	a) One
2	b) Two
3	c) Three
4	d) Four
5	e) Five
6	f) Six
7	g) Seven
8	h) Eight
9	i) Nine
10	j) Ten
11	k) Eleven
12	l) Twelve
13	m) Thirteen
14	n) Fourteen
15	o) Fifteen
16	p) Sixteen
17	q) Seventeen
18	r) Eighteen
19	s) Nineteen
20	t) Twenty

b) 20'den 1.000.000.000'a kadar olan sayılar aşağıdaki gibidir

20	Twenty
30	Thirty
40	Forty
50	Fifty
60	Sixty
70	Seventy
80	Eighty
90	Ninety
100	one hundred
1000	one thousand
1000000	one million
1000000000	one billion

20'den sonraki sayılara one, two, three, four, five, six, seven, eight, nine sayıları eklenerek söylenir.

21=twenty one    22=twenty two    23=twenty three    24=twenty four  
35=thirty five    46=forty six    57=fifty seven    68=sixty eight    79=seventy nine

Sayı ikiden fazla haneliyse son iki haneden önce genelde "and" kelimesi kullanılır.  
150=one hundred **and** fifty, 1760=one thousand seven hundred **and** sixty

**Exercise 1.8-** Write the following numbers in digits.

Fifteen \_\_\_\_\_    five \_\_\_\_\_    two \_\_\_\_\_    twenty \_\_\_\_\_  
One \_\_\_\_\_    seven \_\_\_\_\_    three \_\_\_\_\_    eleven \_\_\_\_\_  
Eight \_\_\_\_\_    nineteen \_\_\_\_\_    seventeen \_\_\_\_\_    twelve \_\_\_\_\_  
Fourteen \_\_\_\_\_    sixteen \_\_\_\_\_    four \_\_\_\_\_    six \_\_\_\_\_

### 3.COUNTRIES AND NATIONALITIES

Countries	Nationalities	
Turkey	Turkish	-ish
Spain	Spanish	
Poland	Polish	
Italy	Italian	-an
Mexico	Mexican	
Russia	Russian	
Germany	German	
Australia	Australian	
Brazil	Brazilian	
Taiwan	Taiwanese	-ese
Japan	Japanese	
China	Chinese	
France	French	-ch



## WRITING ABOUT YOURSELF



Hello!

I am Gerard. I am from France. I am eighteen years old. My father is Geoffrey. He is a police officer. My mother is Karla and she is a housewife. My elder brother is Pascal. He is a police officer.

- Kendiniz hakkında benzer cümleler yazınız.

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